



CONSTRUCTION PERMIT

Permit number: **22AR0210**

Issuance: **1**

Date issued: **July 25, 2023 461206**

Issued to: **Quality Technology Services**

Facility Name: QTS DEN1
Plant AIRS ID: 005-1777
Physical Location: 1160 N Gun Club Rd, Aurora
County: Arapahoe County
General Description: Emergency generators for data center

Equipment or activity subject to this permit:

AIRS Point	Description
001 - 040	Forty (40) Kohler KD2500 engine (serial numbers: TBD), site-rated at 3,621 horsepower. Manufactured in 2021. These engines are subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Details of the equipment are listed in Attachment B.

These engines may be replaced with another engine in accordance with the temporary engine replacement provision or with another Kohler KD2500 engine in accordance with the permanent replacement provision of the Alternate Operating Scenario (AOS), included in this permit as Attachment A.

THIS PERMIT IS GRANTED SUBJECT TO ALL RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE COLORADO AIR QUALITY CONTROL COMMISSION AND THE COLORADO AIR POLLUTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL ACT C.R.S. (25-7-101 et seq), TO THOSE GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS INCLUDED IN THIS DOCUMENT AND THE FOLLOWING SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS:



REQUIREMENTS TO SELF-CERTIFY FOR FINAL APPROVAL

1. **Points 001-040: YOU MUST notify the Air Pollution Control Division (Division) no later than fifteen days after commencement of operation under this permit by submitting a Notice of Startup (NOS) form to the Division.** The Notice of Startup (NOS) form may be downloaded online at <https://cdphe.colorado.gov/apens-and-air-permits/air-permit-self-certification>. Failure to notify the Division of startup of the permitted source is a violation of AQCC Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G.1 and can result in the revocation of the permit.
2. Within one hundred and eighty (180) days after commencement of operation or issuance of this permit, whichever is later, compliance with the conditions contained on this permit must be demonstrated to the Division. It is the permittee's responsibility to self-certify compliance with the conditions. Failure to demonstrate compliance within 180 days may result in revocation of the permit or enforcement action by the Division. Information on how to certify compliance was mailed with the permit or can be obtained from the Division's website. Search for "Colorado air permit self-certification" in a search engine to find self-certification info. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G.2.)
3. **Points 001-040:** The owner or operator must develop an operating and maintenance (O&M) plan, along with a recordkeeping format, that outlines how the applicant will maintain compliance on an ongoing basis with the requirements of this permit. **Compliance with the O&M plan must commence at startup.** Within one hundred and eighty (180) days after commencement of operation or issuance of this permit, whichever is later, the owner or operator must submit the O&M plan to the Division. Failure to submit an acceptable operating and maintenance plan could result in revocation of the permit. Note that the Division may modify the monitoring requirements as part of the Title V Operating Permit if this facility is subject to Title V permitting. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G.7.)
4. This permit will expire if the owner or operator of the source for which this permit was issued: (i) does not commence construction/modification or operation of this source within eighteen (18) months after either, the date of issuance of this construction permit or the date on which such construction or activity was scheduled to commence as set forth in the permit application associated with this permit; (ii) discontinues construction for a period of eighteen months or more; (iii) does not complete construction within a reasonable time of the estimated completion date. The Division may grant extensions of the deadline per Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.F.4.b. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.F.4.)
5. **Points 001-040:** Within one hundred and eighty (180) days after commencement of operation or issuance of this permit, whichever is later, the operator must complete all initial compliance testing and sampling as required in this permit and submit the results to the Division as part of the self-certification process. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G.2.)
6. Within thirty (30) days after commencement of operation or issuance of this permit, whichever is later, the AIRS ID number must be marked on the subject equipment for ease of identification. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.E.) (State only enforceable)
7. **Points 001-040:** The serial number, and date of original entry into Colorado of the subject equipment must be provided to the Division within one hundred and eighty (180) days after commencement of operation or issuance of this permit, whichever is later. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G.2.)

EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND RECORDS

8. The owner or operator must track emissions from all insignificant activities at the facility on an annual basis to demonstrate compliance with **the facility emission limitations** as indicated below. An inventory of each insignificant activity and associated emission calculations must be made available to the Division for inspection upon request. For the purposes of this condition, insignificant activities are defined as any activity or equipment, which emits any amount but does not require an Air Pollution Emission Notice (APEN) or is permit exempt. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part C, II.E.)

Total emissions from the facility, including all permitted emissions and potential to emit from all insignificant activities, must be less than:

- 25 tons per year of NO_x

9. Emissions of air pollutants must not exceed the following limitations (as calculated using the emission factors included in the “Notes to Permit Holder” section of this permit). Monthly records of the actual emission rates must be maintained by the applicant and made available to the Division for inspection upon request. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, II.A.4.)

Monthly Limits:

Facility Equipment ID	AIRS Point	Tons per Month							Emission Type
		PM	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	VOC	CO	
Generator 1 - Generator 40	001-040	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	1.0	Point

Annual Limits:

Facility Equipment ID	AIRS Point	Tons per Year							Emission Type
		PM	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	VOC	CO	
Generator 1 - Generator 40	001-040	-	-	-	24.9	-	-	12.1	Point

See “Notes to Permit Holder #3” for information on emission factors and methods used to calculate limits.

During the first twelve (12) months of operation, compliance with both the monthly and yearly emission limitations is required. After the first twelve months of operation, compliance with only the yearly limitation is required.

Compliance with the annual limits must be determined by recording the facility’s annual emissions for the pollutants listed in the table above on a rolling twelve (12)-month total. By the end of each month a new twelve-month total must be calculated based on the previous twelve months’ data. The permit holder must calculate monthly emissions and keep a compliance record on site, or at a local field office with site responsibility, for Division review.

The owner or operator must use the emission factors found in Notes to Permit Holder 3 to calculate emissions and show compliance with the limits. The owner or operator must submit an Air Pollutant Emission Notice (APEN) and receive a modified permit prior to the use of any other method of calculating emissions.

PROCESS LIMITATIONS AND RECORDS

10. This source must be limited to the following maximum consumption, processing and/or operational rates as listed below. Annual and monthly records of the actual process rate must be maintained by the applicant and made available to the Division for inspection upon request. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, II.A.4.)

Process/Consumption Limits

AIRS Point	Process Parameter	Monthly Limit	Annual Limit
001 - 040	Fuel Consumption	10,913 gallons	128,484 gallons

*This is a combined total for all the engines, each engine may operate for no more than 500 hours per year. Each engine may operate for no more than 24 hours per year for non-emergency purposes.

Compliance with these consumption limits will be demonstrated by installing a non-resettable hour meter on the engine, recording the hours of the engine's operation, and a system for recording operating load.

During the first twelve (12) months of operation, compliance with both the monthly and yearly fuel use limitations is required. After the first twelve (12) months of operation, compliance with only the yearly limitation is required.

Compliance with the yearly process limits must be determined on a rolling twelve (12)-month total. By the end of each month a new twelve-month total is calculated based on the previous twelve months' data. The permit holder must calculate monthly process rate and keep a compliance record on site or at a local field office with site responsibility, for Division review.

STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

11. Visible emissions must not exceed twenty percent (20%) opacity during normal operation of the source. During periods of startup, process modification, or adjustment of control equipment visible emissions must not exceed thirty percent (30%) opacity for more than six minutes in any sixty (60) consecutive minutes. Opacity must be determined using EPA Method 9. (Reference: Regulation Number 1, II.A.1 & 4.)
12. This source is subject to the odor requirements of Regulation Number 2. (State only enforceable)
13. This source is subject to the New Source Performance Standards requirements of Regulation Number 6, Part A, Subpart IIII, Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines (CI ICE) including, but not limited to, the following:

[The requirements below reflect the rule language of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII published in the Federal Register on 6/06/2023. However, if revisions to this Subpart are published at a later date, the owner or operator is subject to the requirements contained in the revised version of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII.]

- a. Emissions of Non-Methane Hydrocarbons and Nitrogen Oxides combined shall not exceed 4.7 grams per horsepower hour.
- b. Emissions of Carbon Monoxide shall not exceed 2.6 grams per horsepower hour.



- c. Emissions of Particulate Matter shall not exceed 0.2 grams per horsepower hour.
 - d. All fuel purchased shall meet the following specifications:
 - (1) Sulfur content shall not exceed 15 ppm.
 - (2) Have a minimum cetane index of 40 or
Have a maximum aromatic compound content of 35% by volume.Compliance shall be demonstrated by maintaining copies of the fuel specifications provided by the supplier on-site or in a readily accessible location and made available to the Division for inspection upon request.
 - e. All engines and control devices must be installed, configured, operated, and maintained according to the specifications and instructions provided by the engine manufacturer.
 - f. If engine is equipped with a diesel particulate filter, the filter must be installed with a backpressure monitor that notifies the owner or operator when the high backpressure limit of the engine is approached. Records shall be kept of any corrective action taken after the backpressure monitor has notified the owner or operator that the high backpressure limit is approached.
 - g. If engine is used for emergency purposes, a non-resettable hour meter must be installed prior to start-up. (Reference: NSPS IIII, §60.4209(a).)
 - h. This engine shall not be used for any purpose except emergency power generation and for the purpose of maintenance checks and readiness testing, provided that the tests are recommended by Federal, State or local government, the manufacturer, the vendor, or the insurance company associated with the engine. Maintenance checks and readiness testing of such units is limited to 100 hours per year. There is no time limit on the use of emergency stationary ICE in emergency situations. The owner or operator may petition the Administrator for approval of additional hours to be used for maintenance checks and readiness testing, but a petition is not required if the owner or operator maintains records indicating that Federal, State, or local standards require maintenance and testing of emergency ICE beyond 100 hours per year. Emergency stationary ICE may operate up to 50 hours per year in non-emergency situations, but those 50 hours are counted towards the 100 hours per year provided for maintenance and testing. The 50 hours per year for non-emergency situations cannot be used for peak shaving or to generate income for a facility to supply power to an electric grid or otherwise supply non-emergency power as part of a financial arrangement with another entity. For owners and operators of emergency engines, any operation other than emergency operation, maintenance and testing, and operation in non-emergency situations for 50 hours per year, as permitted in this section, is prohibited. (Reference: NSPS IIII, §60.4211(f).)
14. The owner or operator of this facility is subject to the following requirements of Regulation Number 6, Part A, Subpart A, General Provisions (40 CFR Part 60, Subpart A).



- a. At all times, including periods of start-up, shutdown, and malfunction, the facility and control equipment shall, to the extent practicable, be maintained and operated in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether or not acceptable operating and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Division, which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, opacity observations, review of operating and maintenance procedures, and inspection of the source. (Reference: Regulation Number 6, Part A. General Provisions from 40 CFR 60.11)
 - b. No article, machine, equipment or process shall be used to conceal an emission which would otherwise constitute a violation of an applicable standard. Such concealment includes, but is not limited to, the use of gaseous diluents to achieve compliance with an opacity standard or with a standard which is based on the concentration of a pollutant in the gases discharged to the atmosphere. (§60.12)
 - c. Written notification of construction shall be submitted to the Division as required under § 60.7(a)(1). The notification must include the information in §60.4214(a)(1)(i) through (v).
15. This source is located in an ozone nonattainment or attainment-maintenance area and subject to the Reasonably Available Control Technology (RACT) requirements of Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.D.2.b. The requirements of condition number 13 above were determined to be RACT for this source.

OPERATING & MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

16. The owner or operator must develop an operating and maintenance (O&M) plan, along with a recordkeeping format, that outlines how the applicant will maintain compliance on an ongoing basis with the requirements of this permit. **Compliance with the O&M plan must commence at startup.** Within one hundred and eighty (180) days after commencement of operation or issuance of this permit, whichever is later, the owner or operator must submit the O&M plan to the Division. Failure to submit an acceptable operating and maintenance plan could result in revocation of the permit. Note that the Division may modify the monitoring requirements as part of the Title V Operating Permit if this facility is subject to Title V permitting. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G.7.)

COMPLIANCE TESTING AND SAMPLING

Initial Testing Requirements

17. Within one hundred and eighty (180) days of startup, the owner or operator must demonstrate compliance with Condition 11, using EPA Method 9 to measure opacity from the emergency generators. This measurement must consist of a minimum twenty four (24) consecutive readings taken at fifteen (15) second intervals over a 6 minute period. (Reference: Regulation Number 1, II.A.1 & 4.)

Periodic Testing Requirements

18. Replacements of this unit completed as Alternative Operating Scenarios may be subject to additional testing requirements as specified in Attachment A.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

19. The AIRS ID number must be marked on the subject equipment for ease of identification. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.E.) (State only enforceable)
20. A Revised Air Pollutant Emission Notice (APEN) must be filed: (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part A, II.C.)
- a. By April 30 of the year following a significant increase in emissions. A significant increase in emissions is defined as follows:
- For any criteria pollutant:**
- For sources emitting **less than 100 tons per year**, a change in actual emissions of five tons per year or more, above the level reported on the last APEN submitted; or
- For volatile organic compounds (VOC) and nitrogen oxide (NO_x) sources in an ozone non-attainment area emitting **less than 100 tons of VOC or nitrogen oxide per year**, a change in actual emissions of one ton per year or more or five percent, whichever is greater, above the level reported on the last APEN submitted; or
- For sources emitting **100 tons per year or more of a criteria pollutant**, a change in actual emissions of five percent or 50 tons per year or more, whichever is less, above the level reported on the last APEN submitted; or
- For sources emitting **any amount of lead**, a change in actual emissions, above the level reported on the last APEN submitted, of fifty (50) pounds of lead
- For any non-criteria reportable pollutant:**
- If the emissions increase by 50% or five (5) tons per year, whichever is less, above the level reported on the last APEN submitted to the Division.
- b. Whenever there is a change in the owner or operator of any facility, process, or activity; or
- c. Whenever new control equipment is installed, or whenever a different type of control equipment replaces an existing type of control equipment; or
- d. Whenever a permit limitation must be modified; or
- e. No later than 30 days before the existing APEN expires.
21. The permit holder must construct and maintain exhaust stack heights as listed in the table below. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.E.)

Facility Equipment ID	AIRS Point	Minimum stack height above ground level (ft)
Stack 1- Stack 40	001- 040	19.2

22. Public access must be precluded in all areas within the modeling receptor exclusion zone, shown in the figure of the Attachment C, as submitted with the modeling in the application. The exclusion zone must be fenced and posted with no trespassing signs. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.B.5.)
23. For non-emergency purposes:
- a. No more than seven (7) engines may be operated at the same time.
 - b. Each engine may operate for no more than twenty four (24) hours per year.
 - c. Engines may only operate between the hours of 7 AM and 7 PM.
24. The terms, conditions and information contained in Attachment A are hereby incorporated into this permit, and are enforceable as if fully set forth herein including, but not limited to, emission point description, emission factor summary, emission limits or other limitations, controls, and specific requirements. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.E.)

GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS:

25. This permit and any attachments must be retained and made available for inspection upon request. The permit may be reissued to a new owner by the Division as provided in Regulation Number 3, Part B, II.B upon a request for transfer of ownership and the submittal of a revised APEN and the required fee.
26. If this permit specifically states that final approval has been granted, then the remainder of this condition is not applicable. Otherwise, the issuance of this construction permit is considered initial approval and does not provide "final" approval for this activity or operation of this source. Final approval of the permit must be secured from the APCD in writing in accordance with the provisions of 25-7-114.5(12)(a) C.R.S. and AQCC Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.G. Final approval cannot be granted until the operation or activity commences and has been verified by the APCD as conforming in all respects with the conditions of the permit. Once self-certification of all points has been reviewed and approved by the Division, it will provide written documentation of such final approval. **Details for obtaining final approval to operate are located in the Requirements to Self-Certify for Final Approval section of this permit.** The operator must retain the permit final approval letter issued by the Division after completion of self-certification with the most current construction permit.
27. This permit is issued in reliance upon the accuracy and completeness of information supplied by the applicant and is conditioned upon conduct of the activity, or construction, installation and operation of the source, in accordance with this information and with representations made by the applicant or applicant's agents. It is valid only for the equipment and operations or activity(ies) specifically identified in this permit. If subsequent operations or testing at the source indicate the information supplied to obtain this permit and relied upon in the creation and issuance of this permit is inaccurate, the source must submit an application to modify the permit to address the inaccuracy(ies). (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.E.)

Permit History

Issuance	Date	Description
Issuance #1	This Issuance	Issued to Quality Technology Services. Initial Approval.



Notes to Permit Holder (as of date of permit issuance):

- 1) The production or raw material processing limits and emission limits contained in this permit are based on the production/processing rates requested in the permit application. These limits may be revised upon request of the permittee providing there is no exceedance of any specific emission control regulation or any ambient air quality standard. A revised air pollution emission notice (APEN) and application form must be submitted with a request for a permit revision. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, II.A.4.)
- 2) This source is subject to the Common Provisions Regulation Part II, Subpart E, Affirmative Defense Provision for Excess Emissions During Malfunctions. The permittee must notify the Division of any malfunction condition which causes a violation of any emission limit or limits stated in this permit as soon as possible, but no later than noon of the next working day, followed by written notice to the Division addressing all of the criteria set forth in Part II.E.1. of the Common Provisions Regulation. See: <https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/cdphe/aqcc-regs>.
- 3) The emission levels contained in this permit are based on the following emission factors:

Points 001-040:

Emission Factors (at % load)					
	25%	50%	75%	100%	Source
Fuel consumption (gal/hr)	58.7	102.8	151	172	Manufacturer
Pollutant	-	-	-	-	-
NO _x (lb/gal)	0.149573	0.165025	0.156696	0.387603	Manufacturer
CO (lb/gal)	0.187599	0.055008	0.103479	0.034607	Manufacturer

*Calculated fuel consumption is rounded up to the next highest load %. Emission factors are rounded up or down to the higher of the two loads. If no load % is recorded, emissions are calculated as worst case scenario for each pollutant (75% load for CO and 100% load for NO_x).

Sample Calculation:

One generator ran at 33% load for 1.3 hours.

$$CO_{\text{emissions}} = (\text{fuel consumption}) * (\text{hours}) * (\text{emission factor})$$

Where:

Fuel consumption = load specific fuel consumption in gallons per hour
 Hours = time running at that specific load in hours (recorded on hour meter)
 Emission Factor = given by the table above in pounds per gallon

$$CO_{\text{emissions}} = 102.8 \text{ (gal/hr)} * 1.3 \text{ (hr)} * 0.187599 \text{ (lb/gal)} = 25.07 \text{ (lb)}$$

$$NO_{x \text{ emissions}} = 102.8 \text{ (gal/hr)} * 1.3 \text{ (hr)} * 0.165025 \text{ (lb/gal)} = 22.06 \text{ (lb)}$$

- 4) In accordance with C.R.S. 25-7-114.1, each Air Pollutant Emission Notice (APEN) associated with this permit is valid for a term of five years from the date it was received by the Division. A revised APEN must be submitted no later than 30 days before the five-year term expires. Please refer to the most recent annual fee invoice to determine the APEN expiration date for each emissions point associated with this permit. For any questions regarding a specific expiration date call the Division at (303)-692-3150.

- 5) This facility is classified as follows:

Applicable Requirement	Status
Operating Permit	Synthetic Minor Source NO _x , CO
PSD	Minor Source
NANSR	Synthetic Minor Source NO _x

- 6) This engine is subject to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ - **National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines (Federally enforceable only)**. A copy of the complete subpart is available on the EPA website at: <http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?node=sp40.14.63.zzzz>. All initial notifications, compliance demonstrations, and required documentation should be submitted directly to U.S. EPA Region 8 and copies sent to the Colorado Air Pollution Control Division

- 7) Full text of the Title 40, Protection of Environment Electronic Code of Federal Regulations can be found at the website listed below:

<https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-40>

Part 60: Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources		
NSPS	60.4200 - 60.4219	Subpart IIII
Part 63: National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Source Categories		
MACT	63.6580 - 63.6675	Subpart ZZZZ

- 8) This engine must be used for emergency purposes only. If engine is to be used for any non-emergency purpose (demand response, peak shaving, base power, etc.), the source must submit a new Air Pollutant Emission Notice (APEN) and must meet the NSPS IIII Interim Tier 4 Standards. (Reference: NSPS IIII, §60.4211(f) and Regulation Number 3, Part A, II.A.)
- 9) Manufacturer's certification of compliance with the New Source Performance Standards Subpart IIII was submitted with the original application for this permit.
- 10) The permit holder is required to pay fees for the processing time for this permit. An invoice for these fees will be issued after the permit is issued. Failure to pay the invoice will result in revocation of this permit. The permit holder must pay the invoice within 30 days of receipt of the invoice. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part A, VI.B.)

- 11) Unless specifically stated otherwise, the general and specific conditions contained in this permit have been determined by the Division to be necessary to assure compliance with the provisions of Section 25-7-114.5(7)(a), C.R.S.
- 12) Each and every condition of this permit is a material part hereof and is not severable. Any challenge to or appeal of a condition hereof must constitute a rejection of the entire permit and upon such occurrence, this permit must be deemed denied *ab initio*. This permit may be revoked at any time prior to self-certification and final authorization by the Division on grounds set forth in the Colorado Air Pollution Prevention and Control Act and regulations of the AQCC including failure to meet any express term or condition of the permit. If the Division denies a permit, conditions imposed upon a permit are contested by the applicant, or the Division revokes a permit, the applicant or owner or operator of a source may request a hearing before the AQCC for review of the Division's action. (Reference: Regulation Number 3, Part B, III.F.)
- 13) Section 25-7-114.7(2)(a), C.R.S. requires that all sources required to file an Air Pollutant Emission Notice (APEN) must **pay an annual emission fee**. If a source or activity is to be discontinued, the owner must notify the Division in writing requesting a cancellation of the permit. Upon notification, annual fee billing will terminate.
- 14) Violation of the terms of a permit or of the provisions of the Colorado Air Pollution Prevention and Control Act or the regulations of the AQCC may result in administrative, civil or criminal enforcement actions under Sections 25-7-115 (enforcement), -121 (injunctions), -122 (civil penalties), -122.1 (criminal penalties), C.R.S.

ATTACHMENT A:
ALTERNATIVE OPERATING SCENARIOS
STATIONARY (CI) ENGINE

October 1, 2011

The current AOS requirements have been included as per below. AOS requirements can change based on new/modified regulations or changes to the facility status. The permittee must comply with the appropriate AOS requirements contained in the most recently issued version of PS-Memo 11-04, available on the Division's website, which may be different than the requirements below.

1. Alternative Operating Scenarios

The following Alternative Operating Scenario (AOS) for the temporary and permanent replacement of Stationary (CI) engines has been reviewed in accordance with the requirements of Regulation Number 3, Part A, IV.A, Operational Flexibility- Alternative Operating Scenarios, Regulation Number 3, Part B, Construction Permits, and Regulation Number 3, Part D, Major Stationary Source New Source Review and Prevention of Significant Deterioration, and it has been found to meet all applicable substantive and procedural requirements. This permit incorporates and must be considered a Construction Permit for any engine replacement performed in accordance with this AOS, and the owner or operator must be allowed to perform such engine replacement without applying for a revision to this permit or obtaining a new Construction Permit.

1.1 Engine Replacement

The following AOS is incorporated into this permit in order to deal with an engine breakdown or periodic routine maintenance and repair of an existing onsite engine that requires the use of either a temporary or permanent replacement engine. "Temporary" is defined as in the same service for 90 operating days or less in any 12 month period. "Permanent" is defined as in the same service for more than 90 operating days in any 12 month period. The 90 days is the total number of days that the engine is in operation. If the engine operates only part of a day, that day must count as a single day towards the 90-day total. The compliance demonstrations and any periodic monitoring required by this AOS are in addition to any compliance demonstrations or periodic monitoring required by this permit.

All replacement engines are subject to all federally applicable and state-only requirements set forth in this permit (including monitoring and record keeping).

The results of all tests and the associated calculations required by this AOS must be submitted to the Division within 60 days. Results of all tests must be kept on site for five (5) years and made available to the Division upon request.

The owner or operator must maintain a log on-site and contemporaneously record the start and stop date of any engine replacement, the manufacturer, date of manufacture, model number, horsepower, and serial number of the engine(s) that are replaced during the term of this permit, and the manufacturer, model number, horsepower, and serial number of the replacement engine.

- 1.1.1 The owner or operator may **temporarily** replace an existing engine that is covered by this permit with a different engine without modifying this permit, so long as the temporary replacement engine complies with all permit limitations and other requirements applicable to the existing engine. Calculation of emissions from the temporary replacement engine must be made as set forth in section 1.1.3.
- 1.1.2 An Air Pollutant Emissions Notice (APEN) that includes the specific manufacturer, model and serial number and horsepower of the permanent replacement engine must be filed with the Division for the permanent replacement engine within fourteen (14) calendar days of commencing operation of the replacement engine. The APEN must be accompanied by the appropriate APEN filing fee, a cover letter explaining that the owner or operator is exercising an alternative operating scenario and is installing a permanent replacement engine and an analysis of any new applicable requirements for the replacement engine as required by Condition 1.2. This submittal must be accompanied by a certification from the Responsible Official indicating that “based on the information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information included in the submittal are true, accurate and complete”.

This AOS cannot be used for permanent engine replacement of a grandfathered or permit exempt engine or an engine that is not subject to emission limits.

The owner or operator must agree to pay fees based on the normal permit processing rate for review of information submitted to the Division in regard to any permanent engine replacement.

- 1.1.3 Compliance of the replacement engine with the applicable emission limitations of the original engine must be monitored by one of the following methods:
- 1) Manufacturer certified emission factors showing compliance.
 - 2) Stack tests of same make and model showing compliance. This would only be considered if the test was done under similar conditions to Colorado (i.e. at altitude).
 - 3) Stack tests on the engine.

1.2 Applicable Regulations for Permanent Engine Replacements

1.2.1 NSPS for stationary compression ignition internal combustion engines: 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII.

A permanent replacement engine that is ordered after July 11, 2005 and manufactured after April 1, 2006 or is modified or reconstructed after July 11, 2005 is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII. An analysis of applicable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements for the permanent engine replacement must be included in any request for a permanent engine replacement.

Note that under the provisions of Regulation Number 6, Part B, I.B. that Relocation of a source from outside of the State of Colorado into the State of Colorado is considered to be a new source, subject to the requirements of Regulation Number 6 (i.e., the date that the source is first relocated to Colorado becomes equivalent to the date of manufacture for purposes of determining the applicability of NSPS IIII requirements).



1.2.2. MACT for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines: 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ.

Any permanent replacement engine located at either an area or major source of hazardous air pollutants is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ. An analysis of applicable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements for the permanent engine replacement must be included in any request for a permanent engine replacement.

1.3 Additional Sources

The replacement of an existing engine with a new engine is viewed by the Division as the installation of a new emissions unit, not “routine replacement” of an existing unit. The AOS is therefore essentially an advanced construction permit review. The AOS cannot be used for additional new emission points for any site; an engine that is being installed as an entirely new emission point and not as part of an AOS-approved replacement of an existing onsite engine has to go through the appropriate Construction/Operating permitting process prior to installation.

ATTACHMENT B
Equipment covered under this facility-wide permit

AIRS Point	Description (Make/model/serial number, design rate throughput emissions, etc.)	Controls/Applicable Standards
001	Emergency Generator 1 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
002	Emergency Generator 2 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
003	Emergency Generator 3 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
004	Emergency Generator 4 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
005	Emergency Generator 5 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
006	Emergency Generator 6 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
007	Emergency Generator 7 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ



AIRS Point	Description (Make/model/serial number, design rate throughput emissions, etc.)	Controls/Applicable Standards
008	Emergency Generator 8 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
009	Emergency Generator 9 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
010	Emergency Generator 10 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
011	Emergency Generator 11 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
012	Emergency Generator 12 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
013	Emergency Generator 13 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
014	Emergency Generator 14 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
015	Emergency Generator 15 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ



AIRS Point	Description (Make/model/serial number, design rate throughput emissions, etc.)	Controls/Applicable Standards
016	Emergency Generator 16 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
017	Emergency Generator 17 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
018	Emergency Generator 18 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
019	Emergency Generator 19 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
020	Emergency Generator 20 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
021	Emergency Generator 21 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
022	Emergency Generator 22 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
023	Emergency Generator 23 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ



AIRS Point	Description (Make/model/serial number, design rate throughput emissions, etc.)	Controls/Applicable Standards
024	Emergency Generator 24 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
025	Emergency Generator 25 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
026	Emergency Generator 26 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
027	Emergency Generator 27 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
028	Emergency Generator 28 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
029	Emergency Generator 29 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
030	Emergency Generator 30 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
031	Emergency Generator 31 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ



AIRS Point	Description (Make/model/serial number, design rate throughput emissions, etc.)	Controls/Applicable Standards
032	Emergency Generator 32 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
033	Emergency Generator 33 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
034	Emergency Generator 34 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
035	Emergency Generator 35 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
036	Emergency Generator 36 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
037	Emergency Generator 37 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
038	Emergency Generator 38 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ
039	Emergency Generator 39 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ



AIRS Point	Description (Make/model/serial number, design rate throughput emissions, etc.)	Controls/Applicable Standards
040	Emergency Generator 40 Kohler KD2500 engine (serial number: TBD), rated at 3,621 hp at 100% load. Manufactured in 2021 and subject to NSPS Subpart IIII Tier 2 standards. Engine displacement of 5.2 liters per cylinder. Maximum operating hours: 500 hours per year.	Subject to NSPS part IIII and MACT ZZZZ



ATTACHMENT C

Quality Technology Services Ambient Air Boundary (Fence line identified in 2023 modeling analysis)

